

FILEID**INIBAD

E 16

A 10x10 grid of black characters on a white background. The characters are arranged in a pattern that forms a central vertical column of 10 'I' characters, flanked by two columns of 5 'S' characters each. The grid is surrounded by a border of 'L' characters. The 'L' characters are arranged in a way that they form a larger 'L' shape around the central column. The 'S' characters are arranged in a way that they form a larger 'S' shape around the central column. The 'I' characters are arranged in a way that they form a vertical column in the center of the grid.

```
0001 0 MODULE INIBAD (
0002 0           LANGUAGE (BLISS32),
0003 0           IDENT = 'V04-000'
0004 0           ) =
0005 1 BEGIN
0006 1
0007 1
0008 1 ****
0009 1 *
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0027 1 *
0028 1 *
0029 1 ****
0030 1
0031 1 ++
0032 1
0033 1 FACILITY: INIT Utility Structure Level 1
0034 1
0035 1 ABSTRACT:
0036 1
0037 1     This module contains the routines that do the bad block processing.
0038 1
0039 1 ENVIRONMENT:
0040 1
0041 1     STARLET operating system, including privileged system services
0042 1     and internal exec routines.
0043 1
0044 1 --
0045 1
0046 1
0047 1 AUTHOR: Andrew C. Goldstein, CREATION DATE: 10-Nov-1977 19:21
0048 1
0049 1 MODIFIED BY:
0050 1
0051 1     V03-004 ACG0361 Andrew C. Goldstein, 21-Sep-1983 16:45
0052 1     Eliminate use of physical read operations
0053 1
0054 1     V03-003 LMP0060 L. Mark Pilant, 24-Nov-1982 14:39
0055 1     Correct a problem that caused the software badblock information
0056 1     to be ignored on a device whose sector size was not 512 bytes
0057 1     (RL02's).
```

58 0058 1
59 0059 1
60 0060 1
61 0061 1
62 0062 1
63 0063 1
64 0064 1
65 0065 1
66 0066 1
67 0067 1
68 0068 1
69 0069 1
70 0070 1
71 0071 1
72 0072 1
73 0073 1
74 0074 1
75 0075 1 **
76 0076 1
77 0077 1
78 0078 1 LIBRARY 'SYSSLIBRARY:LIB.L32';
79 0079 1 REQUIRE 'SRC\$:INIDEF.B32';
80 0370 1 REQUIRE 'LIBDS:[VMSLIB.OBJ]INITMSG.B32';
81 0502 1
82 0503 1
83 0504 1 FORWARD ROUTINE
84 0505 1 INIT_BADBLOCKS : NOVALUE, ! main level bad block processing
85 0506 1 GET_FACTBAD, ! process factory bad block data
86 0507 1 GET_SOFTBAD : NOVALUE, ! process bad block scan program data
87 0508 1 GET_USERBAD : NOVALUE, ! process user specified data
88 0509 1 MARK_BAD : NOVALUE; ! enter bad block in allocation table

V03-002 LMP50629 L. Mark Pilant, 1-Nov-1982 15:52
Correct a problem that caused an invalid media address error
to be returned when the number of sectors in a cylinder was
not a multiple of the device blocking factor.

V03-001 ACG0283 Andrew C. Goldstein, 8-Apr-1982 10:15
Clean up use of VERIFIED options

V0102 ACG0075 Andrew C. Goldstein, 19-Oct-1979 17:48
Add pack serial number to home block

V0101 ACG0069 Andrew C. Goldstein, 9-Oct-1979 16:44
Remove device data table; always look for DEC-144 data

V0100 ACG00001 Andrew C. Goldstein, 10-Oct-1978 21:27
Previous revision history moved to [INIT.SRC]INIT.REV

```
90 0510 1 GLOBAL ROUTINE INIT_BADBLOCKS : NOVALUE =
91 0511 1
92 0512 1 ++
93 0513 1
94 0514 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
95 0515 1
96 0516 1 This is the main bad block processing routine. It calls the software
97 0517 1 data, factory data, and manually entered bad block routines as
98 0518 1 is appropriate.
99 0519 1
100 0520 1
101 0521 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
102 0522 1 INIT_BADBLOCKS ()
103 0523 1
104 0524 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
105 0525 1 NONE
106 0526 1
107 0527 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
108 0528 1 parser data base
109 0529 1 data base in INIT_DISK
110 0530 1
111 0531 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
112 0532 1 NONE
113 0533 1
114 0534 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
115 0535 1 bad block area in allocation table
116 0536 1
117 0537 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
118 0538 1 NONE
119 0539 1
120 0540 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
121 0541 1 disk bad block data read
122 0542 1
123 0543 1 --
124 0544 1
125 0545 2 BEGIN
126 0546 2
127 0547 2 EXTERNAL
128 0548 2 INIT_OPTIONS : BITVECTOR, ! command options
129 0549 2 DEVICE_CHAR : BBLOCK, ! device characteristics
130 0550 2 VOLUME_SIZE, ! size of volume rounded to cluster
131 0551 2 SMALL_DISK: ! maximum size of a "small" disk
132 0552 2
133 0553 2
134 0554 2 ! Establish whether the volume has factory bad block data or not and
135 0555 2 call the appropriate routine. Then, if user data has been entered,
136 0556 2 call the routine to process it.
137 0557 2
138 0558 2
139 0559 2 IF .INIT_OPTIONS[OPT_VERIFIED]
140 0560 2 THEN
141 0561 3 BEGIN
142 0562 3 IF NOT GET_FACTBAD ()
143 0563 3 THEN GET_SOFTBAD ();
144 0564 3 END
145 0565 2 ELSE
146 0566 3 BEGIN
```

```

147 0567 3 IF .DEVICE [CHAR[DIB$L_MAXBLOCK] LSSU .VOLUME_SIZE
148 0568 3 THEN MARK_BAD (1, .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$L_MAXBLOCK]);
149 0569 2 END;
150 0570 2
151 0571 2 IF .INIT_OPTIONS[OPT_BADBLOCKS]
152 0572 2 THEN GET_USERBAD ();
153 0573 2
154 0574 1 END;                                ! end of routine INIT_BADBLOCKS

```

```

.TITLE INIBAD
.IDENT \V04-000\

.EXTRN INIT_OPTIONS, DEVICE_CHAR
.EXTRN VOLUME_SIZE, SMALL_DISK

.PSECT $CODE$, NOWRT, 2

OF      0000G  CF      0000 00000 06 E1 00002
        0000V  CF      00  FB 00008 00 FB 0000D
        18          50 E8 0000D
        0000V  CF      00  FB 00010 00 FB 00015
        0000G  CF      0000G  CF  D1 00017 1$: 14 11 00015
        0000G  CF      0000G  CF  D1 00017 1$: 0B 1E 0001E
        0000G  CF      0000G  CF  DD 00020 01 DD 00024
        0000V  CF      0000V  CF  02  FB 00026 02  FB 00026
        0000V  CF      00  FB 00031 01 E1 0002B 2$: 01 E1 0002B
        0000V  CF      00  FB 00031 04 00036 3$: 00 FB 00031
                                                RET
                                                04 00036 3$: 04 00036 3$:
                                                .ENTRY INIT_BADBLOCKS, Save nothing
                                                BBC #6, INIT_OPTIONS, 1$ 0510
                                                CALLS #0, GET_FACTBAD 0559
                                                BLBS R0, 2$ 0562
                                                CALLS #0, GET_SOFTBAD 0563
                                                BRB 2$ 0559
                                                CMPL DEVICE_CHAR+112, VOLUME_SIZE 0567
                                                BGEQU 2$ 0568
                                                PUSHL DEVICE_CHAR+112
                                                PUSHL #1
                                                CALLS #2, MARK_BAD
                                                BBC #1, INIT_OPTIONS+1, 3$ 0571
                                                CALLS #0, GET_USERBAD 0572
                                                RET 0574

```

; Routine Size: 55 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 0000

```
156 0575 1 ROUTINE GET_FACTBAD =
157 0576 1
158 0577 1 !++
159 0578 1
160 0579 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
161 0580 1
162 0581 1 This routine processes the factory bad block data found on the last
163 0582 1 track of the disk.
164 0583 1
165 0584 1
166 0585 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
167 0586 1     GET_FACTBAD ()
168 0587 1
169 0588 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
170 0589 1     NONE
171 0590 1
172 0591 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
173 0592 1     device table in INIT_DISK
174 0593 1
175 0594 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
176 0595 1     NONE
177 0596 1
178 0597 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
179 0598 1     allocation table in INIT_DISK
180 0599 1     SERIAL_NUMBER: pack serial number from bad block data
181 0600 1
182 0601 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
183 0602 1     LBS if factory data found
184 0603 1     LBC if factory data not found
185 0604 1
186 0605 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
187 0606 1     disk blocks read
188 0607 1
189 0608 1 !--
190 0609 1
191 0610 2 BEGIN
192 0611 2
193 0612 2 LABEL
194 0613 2     SEARCH_TRACK;           ! main loop to search last track of disk
195 0614 2
196 0615 2 LOCAL
197 0616 2     LBN,                  ! LBN to mark bad
198 0617 2     BLOCKFACT,           ! blocking factor of disk
199 0618 2     FIRST_TIMÉ,           ! first time through flag
200 0619 2     FIRST_BUFFÉR,        ! first buffer flag
201 0620 2     NOGOOD,              ! no blocks read without errors
202 0621 2     STATUS,               ! return status
203 0622 2     P: REF BBLOCK,        ! pointer into bad block descriptors
204 0623 2     DATA_LBN:             ! LBN of current block in last track
205 0624 2
206 0625 2 OWN
207 0626 2     BUFFER2:             : BBLOCK [S12]; ! buffer for second copy of data
208 0627 2
209 0628 2 EXTERNAL
210 0629 2     INIT_OPTIONS:          : BITVECTOR,          ! command options
211 0630 2     SERIAL_NUMBER:          : BBLOCK,            ! pack serial number
212 0631 2     DEVICE_CHAR:           : BBLOCK,            ! device characteristics
```

```
213 0632 2      BUFFER      : BBLOCK;      ! I/O buffer
214 0633 2
215 0634 2      EXTERNAL ROUTINE
216 0635 2          READ_BLOCK;          ! read disk block
217 0636 2
218 0637 2
219 0638 2      ! First mark the entire last track of the disk bad to prevent its use.
220 0639 2
221 0640 2
222 0641 3      BLOCKFACT = (.DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$B_SECTORS]
223 0642 3          * .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$B_TRACKS]
224 0643 3          * .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$W_CYLINDERS])
225 0644 2          / .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$L_MAXBLOCK];
226 0645 2
227 0646 2      DATA_LBN = .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$L_MAXBLOCK] - .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$B_SECTORS]/.BLOCKFACT;
228 0647 2      MARK_BAD (.DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$B_SECTORS]/.BLOCKFACT, .DATA_LBN);
229 0648 2
230 0649 2      ! Now, if automatic bad block processing is not inhibited, find a good
231 0650 2      block on the last track and process the bad block list in it. Do this
232 0651 2      twice, once on the first good block and once on the first good block
233 0652 2      after sector 10 (if not redundant) to get both factory and software
234 0653 2      detected bad block data.
235 0654 2
236 0655 2
237 0656 2      IF NOT .INIT_OPTIONS[OPT_VERIFIED] THEN RETURN 1;
238 0657 2
239 0658 2      FIRST_TIME = 1;
240 0659 2      NOGOOD = 1;
241 0660 2
242 0661 3      SEARCH TRACK: BEGIN
243 0662 3      WHILE T DO
244 0663 4          BEGIN
245 0664 4
246 0665 4          FIRST_BUFFER = 1;
247 0666 4          WHILE 1 DO
248 0667 5              BEGIN
249 0668 5              STATUS = READ_BLOCK (.DATA_LBN, (IF .FIRST_BUFFER THEN BUFFER ELSE BUFFER2));
250 0669 5              IF .STATUS
251 0670 5              THEN
252 0671 6                  BEGIN
253 0672 6                  NOGOOD = 0;
254 0673 6                  IF .FIRST_BUFFER
255 0674 6                  THEN
256 0675 7                      BEGIN
257 0676 7                      IF .BUFFER[BBD$L_LASTWORD] EQ -1
258 0677 7                      THEN FIRST_BUFFER = 0;
259 0678 7                      END
260 0679 6                  ELSE
261 0680 7                      BEGIN
262 0681 7                      IF CH$EQ (512, BUFFER, 512, BUFFER2, 0)
263 0682 7                      THEN EXITLOOP;
264 0683 6                      END;
265 0684 6                  END
266 0685 5                  ELSE IF .STATUS NEQ SSS_PARITY
267 0686 5                  THEN ERR_EXIT (.STATUS);
268 0687 5
269 0688 5      DATA_LBN = .DATA_LBN + 1;
```

```
270 0689 5 IF .DATA_LBN GEQ .DEVICE_CHAR[DIBSL_MAXBLOCK]
271 0690 5 THEN LEAVE SEARCH_TRACK;
272 0691 4 END; ! end of block search loop
273 0692 4
274 0693 4 ! We have a good bad block list. Process its entries.
275 0694 4
276 0695 4
277 0696 4 IF .FIRST_TIME
278 0697 4 THEN SERIAL_NUMBER = .BUFFER[BBDSL_SERIAL];
279 0698 4
280 0699 4 IF .BUFFER[BBDSW_FLAGS] EQL 65535
281 0700 4 THEN ERR_EXIT (INIT$DIAGPACK);
282 0701 4
283 0702 4 P = BUFFER + BBDSC_DESCRIPTOR;
284 0703 4 DO
285 0704 5 BEGIN
286 0705 5 IF .P[BBDSV_CYLINDER] EQL 32767
287 0706 5 THEN EXITLOOP;
288 0707 7 LBN = ((.P[BBDSV_CYLINDER] * .DEVICE_CHAR[DIBSB_TRACKS]
289 0708 6 + .P[BBDSV_TRACK]) * .DEVICE_CHAR[DIBSB_SECTORS]
290 0709 5 + .P[BBDSV_SECTOR]) / .BLOCKFACT;
291 0710 5 MARK_BAD (1, .LBN);
292 0711 5 P = .P + BBDSC_ENTRY;
293 0712 5 END
294 0713 4 UNTIL .P GEQA BUFFER+512;
295 0714 4
296 0715 4 ! If we are not yet into the user data, position to it and try again.
297 0716 4
298 0717 4
299 0718 4 FIRST_TIME = 0;
300 0719 4 IF DATA_LBN GEQU .DEVICE_CHAR[DIBSL_MAXBLOCK]
301 0720 4 - .DEVICE_CHAR[DIBSB_SECTORS]/.BLOCKFACT + 10 THEN EXITLOOP;
302 0721 4 DATA_LBN = .DEVICE_CHAR[DIBSL_MAXBLOCK]
303 0722 4 - .DEVICE_CHAR[DIBSB_SECTORS]/.BLOCKFACT + 10;
304 0723 3 END; ! end of outer loop
305 0724 2 END; ! end of block SEARCH_TRACK
306 0725 2
307 0726 2 ! If we found no good data at all, complain.
308 0727 2
309 0728 2
310 0729 2 IF .NOGOOD
311 0730 2 THEN ERR_EXIT (INIT$FACTBAD);
312 0731 2
313 0732 2 RETURN NOT .FIRST_TIME;
314 0733 2
315 0734 1 END; ! end of routine GET_FACTBAD
```

```
.PSECT $OWNS,NOEXE,2
00000 BUFFER2:.BLKB 512
.EXTRN SERIAL_NUMBER, BUFFER
.EXTRN READ_BLOCK
.PSECT $CODE$,NOWRT,2
```

0FFC 00000 GET_FACTBAD:										
										0575
		50	0000G	CF	9A	00002	WORD	Save R2, R3, R4, R5, R6, R7, R8, R9, R10, R11		0642
		51	0000G	CF	9A	00007	MOVZBL	DEVICE_CHAR+8, R0		
		50	0000G	51	C4	0000C	MOVZBL	DEVICE_CHAR+9, R1		
		52	0000G	CF	3C	0000F	MULL2	R1, R0		0643
		50	0000G	52	C4	00014	MULL2	DEVICE_CHAR+10, R2		
57		50	0000G	CF	C7	00017	DIVL3	R2, R0		0644
		50	0000G	CF	9A	0001D	MOVZBL	DEVICE_CHAR+112, R0, BLOCKFACT		0646
		50	0000G	57	C6	00022	DIVL2	BLOCKFACT, R0		
7E	0000G	CF		50	C3	00025	SUBL3	R0, DEVICE_CHAR+112, DATA_LBN		0647
				6E	DD	0002B	PUSHL	DATA_LBN		
				50	DD	0002D	PUSHL	R0		
04	0000V	CF		02	FB	0002F	CALLS	#2, MARK_BAD		0656
	0000G	CF		06	E0	00034	BBS	#6, INIT_OPTIONS, 1\$		
		50		01	DD	0003A	MOVL	#1, R0		
				04	0003D		RET			
				55	01	DD 0003E	1\$:	MOVL	#1, FIRST_TIME	0658
				59	01	DO 00041	MOVL	#1, NOGOOD		0659
				5A	01	DO 00044	2\$:	MOVL	#1, FIRST_BUFFER	0665
				56	6E	DO 00047	MOVL	DATA_LBN, R6		0668
				07	5A	E9 0004A	3\$:	BLBC	FIRST_BUFFER, 4\$	
			0000G	CF	9E	0004D	MOVAB	BUFFER, R0		
				50	05	11 00052	BRB	5\$		
				50	CF	9E 00054	4\$:	MOVAB	BUFFER2, R0	
				50	DD	00059	PUSHL	R0		
				56	DD	0005B	PUSHL	R6		
	0000G	CF		02	FB	0005D	CALLS	#2, READ_BLOCK		
		58		50	DO	0C062	MOVL	R0, STATUS		
		22		58	E9	00065	BLBC	STATUS, 7\$		0669
				59	D4	00068	CLRL	NOGOOD		0672
		0F		5A	E9	0006A	BLBC	FIRST_BUFFER, 6\$		0673
FFFFFFFFFF	8F	0000G		CF	D1	0006D	CMPL	BUFFER+508, #1		0676
				24	12	00076	BNEQ	8\$		
				5A	D4	00078	CLRL	FIRST_BUFFER		0677
				20	11	0007A	BRB	8\$		0673
0000'	CF	0000G	CF	0200	8F	29 0007C	6\$:	CMPC3	#512, BUFFER, BUFFER2	0681
					14	12 00086	BNEQ	8\$		
					21	11 00088	BRB	9\$		0682
		0000001F4	8F		58	D1 0008A	7\$:	CMPL	STATUS, #500	0685
					09	13 00091	BEQL	8\$		
			00000000G	00	58	DD 00093	PUSHL	STATUS		0686
					01	FB 00095	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP		
			0000G	56	6E	D6 0009C	8\$:	INCL	DATA_LBN	0688
					6E	DO 0009E	MOVL	DATA_LBN, R6		0689
				0000G	CF	56	CMPL	R6, DEVICE_CHAR+112		
					A2	D1 000A1	BLSS	3\$		
					A2	19 000A6	BRW	14\$		0690
					0092	31 000A8	9\$:	BLBC	FIRST_TIME, 10\$	0696
		0000G	CF	07	55	E9 000AB	MOVL	BUFFER, SERIAL_NUMBER		0697
		FFFF	8F	0000G	CF	D0 000AE	CMPW	BUFFER+6, #65535		0699
					00	B1 000B5	BNEQ	11\$		
			00000000G	00	007580A4	0D 12 000BC	PUSHL	#7700644		0700
					8F	DD 000BE	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP		
				00000000G	00	01 FB 000C4	MOVAB	BUFFER+8, P		0702
					54	9E 000CB	11\$:	CMPZV	#0, #15, (P), #32767	0705

50	64	0F	3F 13 000D9	BEQL 13\$		0707
		51	00 EF 000DB	EXTZV #0, #15, (P), R0		
52	03 A4	50	CF 9A 000EO	MOVZBL DEVICE_CHAR+9, R1		
		07	51 C4 000E5	MULL2 R1, R0		
		50	00 EF 000E8	EXTZV #0, #7, 3(P), R2		0708
		51	52 CO 000EE	ADDL2 R2, R0		
		50	CF 9A 000F1	MOVZBL DEVICE_CHAR+8, R1		
		51	51 C4 000F6	MULL2 R1, R0		
		52	A4 9A 000F9	MOVZBL 2(P), R2		0709
		50	52 CO 000FD	ADDL2 R2, R0		
5B		50	57 C7 00100	DIVL3 BLOCKFACT, R0, LBN		
			5B DD 00104	PUSHL LBN		0710
			01 DD 00106	PUSHL #1		
		0000V	02 FB 00108	CALLS #2, MARK_BAD		
		54	04 CO 0010D	ADDL2 #4, P		0711
		50	CF 9E 00110	MOVAB BUFFER+512, R0		0713
		50	54 D1 00115	CMPL P, R0		
			B6 1F 00118	BLSSU 12\$		
		50	55 D4 0011A	13\$: CLRL FIRST_TIME		0718
		50	CF 9A 0011C	MOVZBL DEVICE_CHAR+8, R0		0720
		50	57 C6 00121	DIVL2 BLOCKFACT, R0		
		50	0000G CF C2 00124	SUBL2 DEVICE_CHAR+112, R0		
		50	0A C2 00129	SUBL2 #10, R0		
		52	50 CE 0012C	MNEGL R0, R2		
		51	6E 9E 0012F	MOVAB DATA_LBN, R1		0719
		51	52 D1 00132	CMPL R2, R1		
			06 1B 00135	BLEQU 14\$		
		6E	50 CE 00137	MNEGL R0, DATA_LBN		0722
			FF07 31 0013A	BRW 2\$		0662
		0D	59 E9 0013D	14\$: BLBC NOGOOD 15\$		0729
		00	007580AC 8F DD 00140	PUSHL #7700652		0730
			01 FB 00146	CALLS #1, LIB\$STOP		
		55	55 D2 0014D	15\$: MCOML FIRST_TIME, R5		0732
		50	55 D0 00150	MOVL R5, R0		
			04 00153	RET		0734

; Routine Size: 340 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 0037

317 0735 1 ROUTINE GET_SOFTBAD : .OVALUE =
318 0736 1
319 0737 1 ++
320 0738 1
321 0739 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
322 0740 1
323 0741 1 This routine processes the data left by the bad block scan program
324 0742 1 somewhere near the end of the disk.
325 0743 1
326 0744 1
327 0745 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
328 0746 1 GET_SOFTBAD ()
329 0747 1
330 0748 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
331 0749 1 NONE
332 0750 1
333 0751 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
334 0752 1 device table in INIT_DISK
335 0753 1
336 0754 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
337 0755 1 NONE
338 0756 1
339 0757 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
340 0758 1 allocation table in INIT_DISK
341 0759 1
342 0760 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
343 0761 1 NONE
344 0762 1
345 0763 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
346 0764 1 disk blocks read
347 0765 1
348 0766 1 --
349 0767 1
350 0768 2 BEGIN
351 0769 2
352 0770 2 LOCAL
353 0771 2 LBN, : REF BBLOCK; ! LBN to mark bad
354 0772 2 STATUS, : : ! return status
355 0773 2 P : ! pointer into bad block map
356 0774 2
357 0775 2 EXTERNAL
358 0776 2 INIT_OPTIONS : BITVECTOR, ! command options
359 0777 2 DEVICE_CHAR : BBLOCK, ! device characteristics
360 0778 2 BUFFER : BBLOCK; ! I/O buffer
361 0779 2
362 0780 2 EXTERNAL ROUTINE
363 0781 2 READ_BLOCK, ! read block by LBN
364 0782 2 CHECKSUM2; ! compute block checksum
365 0783 2
366 0784 2
367 0785 2 Scan from the end of the volume forward to find the bad block data.
368 0786 2 If none is found, output a warning and proceed.
369 0787 2
370 0788 2
371 0789 2 LBN = .DEVICE_CHAR[DIBSL_MAXBLOCK];
372 0790 2 IF
373 0791 3 BEGIN

```

374 0792 3 DECR J FROM 32 TO 1 DO
375 0793 4 BEGIN
376 0794 4 LBN = .LBN - 1;
377 0795 4 STATUS = READ_BLOCK (.LBN, BUFFER);
378 0796 4
379 0797 4 IF .STATUS
380 0798 4 THEN
381 0799 5 BEGIN
382 0800 5 IF CHECKSUM2 (BUFFER, $BYTEOFFSET (BBMSW_CHECKSUM))
383 0801 5 AND .BUFFER[BBMSB_COUNTSIZE] EQL 1
384 0802 5 AND .BUFFER[BBMSB_LBNSIZE] EQL 3
385 0803 5 AND .BUFFER[BBMSB_INUSE] LEQ (512 - BBMSC_POINTERS - 2) / 2
386 0804 5 THEN EXITLOOP 0;
387 0805 5 END
388 0806 4 ELSE IF .STATUS NEQ SSS PARITY
389 0807 4 THEN ERR_EXIT (.STATUS);
390 0808 4 END
391 0809 3 END
392 0810 2 .HEN
393 0811 3 BEGIN
394 0812 3 ERR_MESSAGE (INITS_NOBADDATA);
395 0813 3 RETURN;
396 0814 2 END;
397 0815 2
398 0816 2 ! Found a good bad block descriptor. Enter it in the bad block map and
399 0817 2 then process its contents.
400 0818 2 !
401 0819 2
402 0820 2 MARK_BAD (.DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$L_MAXBLOCK] - .LBN, .LBN);
403 0821 2
404 0822 2 P = BUFFER + BBMSC_POINTERS;
405 0823 2 DECR J FROM .BUFFER[BBMSB_INUSE]/2 TO 1 DO
406 0824 3 BEGIN
407 0825 3 LBN = .P[BBMSW_LOWLBN];
408 0826 3 LBN<16,8> = .P[BBMSB_HIGHLBN];
409 0827 3 MARK_BAD (.P[BBMSB_COUNT]+1, .LBN);
410 0828 3 P = .P + 4;
411 0829 2 END;
412 0830 2
413 0831 1 END;                                ! end of routine GET_SOFTBAD

```

.EXTRN CHECKSUM2

003C 00000 GET_SOFTBAD:							
55	0000G	CF	9E	00002	.WORD	Save R2,R3,R4,R5	0735
54	0000G	CF	D0	00007	MOVAB	BUFFER, R5	0789
52		20	D0	0000C	MOVL	DEVICE_CHAR+112, LBN	0792
		55	DD	0000F	1\$:	MOVL #32, J	0795
		74	9F	00011	PUSHL	R5	
		02	FB	00013	PUSHAB	-(LBN)	
0000G	CF	53	D0	00018	CALLS	#2, READ_BLOCK	
	53	50	D0	00018	MOVL	R0, STATUS	
	23	53	E9	00018	BLBC	STATUS, 2\$	0797
	7E	01FE	8F	3C 0001E	MOVZWL	#510, -(SP)	0800
		55	DD	00023	PUSHL	R5	

0000G	CF	02	FB	00025	CALLS	#2, CHECKSUM2		
26		50	E9	0002A	BLBC	R0, 3\$	0801	
01		65	91	0002D	CMPB	BUFFER, #1		
		21	12	00030	BNEQ	3\$		
03		A5	91	00032	CMPB	BUFFER+1, #3	0802	
		1B	12	00036	BNEQ	3\$		
FD	8F	02	A5	91	CMPB	BUFFER+2, #253	0803	
		14	1A	0003D	BGTRU	3\$		
		23	11	0003F	BRB	4\$		
000001F4	8F		53	D1	2\$: CMPL	STATUS, #500	0804	
			09	13	BEQL	3\$	0806	
			53	DD	PUSHL	STATUS	0807	
00000000G	00		01	FB	CALLS	#1, LIB\$STOP		
	B9		52	F5	3\$: SOBGTR	J 1\$	0792	
		00759008	DD	00053	PUSHL	#704584	0812	
00000000G	00		01	FB	CALLS	#1, LIB\$SIGNAL		
			04	0005C	RET		0811	
			54	00063	PUSHL	LBN	0820	
7E	0000G	CF	54	DD	4\$: SUBL	LBN, DEVICE_CHAR+112, -(SP)		
	0000V	CF	54	C3	00066	CALLS	#2, MARK_BAD	
		02	FB	0006C	MOVAB	BUFFER+4, P	0822	
	52	04	A5	9E	00071	MOVZBL	BUFFER+2, R3	0823
	53	02	A5	9A	00075	DIVL2	#2, R3	
	53	02	C6	00079	INCL	J		
			53	D6	0007C	BRB	6\$	
54	08	54	02	A2	5\$: 3C	MOVZWL 2(P), LBN	0825	
		10	62	F0	00080	INSV (P), #16, #8, LBN	0826	
			54	DD	00084	PUSHL LBN	0827	
		7E	01	A2	9A	0008B	MOVZBL 1(P), -(SP)	
	0000V	CF	6E	D6	0008F	INCL (SP)		
		02	FB	00091	CALLS	#2, MARK_BAD		
	52	04	C0	00096	ADDL2	#4, P	0828	
	E4	53	F5	00099	6\$: SOBGTR	J, 5\$	0823	
			04	0009C	RET		0831	

: Routine Size: 157 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 018B

```
415 0832 1 ROUTINE GET_USERBAD : NOVALUE =
416 0833 1
417 0834 1 !++
418 0835 1
419 0836 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
420 0837 1
421 0838 1 This routine processes the bad block data entered by the user in the
422 0839 1 command line.
423 0840 1
424 0841 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
425 0842 1 GET_USERBAD ()
426 0843 1
427 0844 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
428 0845 1
429 0846 1 NONE
430 0847 1
431 0848 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
432 0849 1 device table in INIT_DISK
433 0850 1 parser output database
434 0851 1
435 0852 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
436 0853 1
437 0854 1
438 0855 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
439 0856 1 allocation table in INIT_DISK
440 0857 1
441 0858 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
442 0859 1
443 0860 1
444 0861 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
445 0862 1 disk blocks read
446 0863 1
447 0864 1 --
448 0865 1
449 0866 2 BEGIN
450 0867 2
451 0868 2 LOCAL
452 0869 2 BLOCKFACT. ; blocking factor of disk
453 0870 2 LBN; ; LBN to mark bad
454 0871 2
455 0872 2 EXTERNAL
456 0873 2 DEVICE_CHAR : BBLOCK, ; device characteristics
457 0874 2 BADBLOCK_TABLE : BBLOCKVECTOR [BAD_LENGTH], ; user entered bad block table
458 0875 2
459 0876 2 BADBLOCK_COUNT; ; count of entries
460 0877 2
461 0878 2
462 0879 2 ; Pick up each entry in the bad block table. If it was entered in
463 0880 2 sector - track - cylinder form, convert it to LBN. Enter it in the
464 0881 2 allocation table.
465 0882 2
466 0883 2
467 0884 3 BLOCKFACT = (.DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$B_SECTORS]
468 0885 3 * .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$B_TRACKS]
469 0886 3 * .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$W_CYLINDERS])
470 0887 2 / .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$L_MAXBLOCK];
471 0888 2
```

```

472 0889 2 INCR J FROM 0 TO .BADBLOCK_COUNT-1 DO
473 0890 3 BEGIN
474 0891 3 IF .BADBLOCK_TABLE[J, BAD_STC_FORM]
475 0892 3 THEN
476 0893 5 LBN = ((.BADBLOCK_TABLE[J, BAD_CYLINDER] * .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$B_TRACKS]
477 0894 4 + .BADBLOCK_TABLE[J, BAD_TPACK]) * .DEVICE_CHAR[DIB$B_SECTORS]
478 0895 3 + .BADBLOCK_TABLE[J, BAD_SECTOR]) / .BLOCKFACT
479 0896 3 ELSE
480 0897 3 LBN = .BADBLOCK_TABLE[J, BAD_LBN];
481 0898 3 MARK_BAD (.BADBLOCK_TABLE[J, BAD_COUNT], .LBN);
482 0899 2 END;
483 0900 2
484 0901 1 END;                                ! end of routine GET_USERBAD

```

.EXTRN BADBLOCK_TABLE, BADBLOCK_COUNT

01FC 00000 GET_USERBAD:						
						0832
58	0000G	CF	9E	00002	WORD	Save R2,R3,R4,R5,R6,R7,R8
57	0000G	CF	9E	00007	MOVAB	DEVICE_CHAR+8, R8
50		68	9A	0000C	MOVAB	BADBLOCK_TABLE, R7
51		01	A8	9A 0000F	MOVZBL	DEVICE_CHAR+8, R0
50		51	C4	00013	MOVZBL	DEVICE_CHAR+9, R1
52		02	A8	3C 00016	MULL2	R1, R0
50		52	C4	0001A	MOVZWL	DEVICE_CHAR+10, R2
50		68	A8	C7 0001D	MULL2	R2, R0
55	50	0000G	CF	D0 00022	DIVL3	DEVICE_CHAR+112, R0, BLOCKFACT
	54		01	CE 00027	MOVL	BADBLOCK_COUNT, R4
	52		49	11 0002A	MNEGL	#1, J
					BRB	4S
2D	9E	06	A742	7F 0002C 1\$:	PUSHAQ	BADBLOCK_TABLE+6[J]
		00		E1 00030	BBC	#0, @SP)+, 2S
		02	A742	7F 00034	PUSHAQ	BADBLOCK_TABLE+2[J]
	50		9E	3C 00038	MOVZWL	@SP)+, R0
	51	01	A8	9A 0003B	MOVZBL	DEVICE_CHAR+9, R1
	50		51	C4 0003F	MULL2	R1, R0
		01	A742	7F 00042	PUSHAQ	BADBLOCK_TABLE+1[J]
	56		9E	9A 00046	MOVZBL	@SP)+, R6
	50		56	C0 00049	ADDL2	R6, R0
	51		68	9A 0004C	MOVZBL	DEVICE_CHAR+8, R1
	50		51	C4 0004F	MULL2	R1, R0
		6742		7F 00052	PUSHAQ	BADBLOCK_TABLE[J]
	56		9E	9A 00055	MOVZBL	@SP)+, R6
	50		56	C0 00058	ADDL2	R6, R0
53	50		55	C7 0005B	DIVL3	BLOCKFACT, R0, LBN
			06	11 0005F	BRB	3S
		6742		7F 00061 2\$:	PUSHAQ	BADBLOCK_TABLE[J]
	53		9E	D0 00064	MOVL	@SP)+, [BN
		53	DD 00067	3\$:	PUSHL	LBN
		04	A742	7F 00069	PUSHAQ	BADBLOCK_TABLE+4[J]
	83	0000V	7E	9E 3C 0006D	MOVZWL	@SP)+, -(SP)
			02	FB 00070	CALLS	#2, MARK_BAD
		52	54	F2 00075 4\$:	AOBLSS	R4, J, 1\$
			04	00079	RET	

; Routine Size: 122 bytes. Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 0228

INIBAD
J04-000

H 1
16-Sep-1984 01:43:03
14-Sep-1984 12:35:13

VAX-11 BLISS-32 V4.0-742
DISK\$VMSMASTER:[INIT.SRC]INIBAD.B32;1 Page 15

11
V

```
486 0902 1 ROUTINE MARK_BAD (BLOCK_COUNT, START_LBN) : NOVALUE =
487 0903 1
488 0904 1 !++
489 0905 1
490 0906 1 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION:
491 0907 1
492 0908 1 This routine enters the indicated block(s) into the bad block part
493 0909 1 of the allocation table. The table is maintained in reverse order
494 0910 1 by LBN, and adjacent or overlapping areas are merged. Reverse order
495 0911 1 is used to make the bad block data appear at the front of the volume's
496 0912 1 bad block file.
497 0913 1
498 0914 1
499 0915 1 CALLING SEQUENCE:
500 0916 1 MARK_BAD (ARG1, ARG2)
501 0917 1
502 0918 1 INPUT PARAMETERS:
503 0919 1 ARG1: count of blocks to mark bad
504 0920 1 ARG2: start LBN of blocks
505 0921 1
506 0922 1 IMPLICIT INPUTS:
507 0923 1 allocation table
508 0924 1
509 0925 1 OUTPUT PARAMETERS:
510 0926 1 NONE
511 0927 1
512 0928 1 IMPLICIT OUTPUTS:
513 0929 1 NONE
514 0930 1
515 0931 1 ROUTINE VALUE:
516 0932 1 NONE
517 0933 1
518 0934 1 SIDE EFFECTS:
519 0935 1 allocation table altered
520 0936 1
521 0937 1 --
522 0938 1
523 0939 2 BEGIN
524 0940 2
525 0941 2 LOCAL
526 0942 2 LBN, ! start LBN of new bad cluster
527 0943 2 COUNT, ! block count of new bad cluster
528 0944 2 J, ! index into bad block allocation table
529 0945 2 C: ! merge loop counter
530 0946 2
531 0947 2 EXTERNAL
532 0948 2 CLUSTER, ! volume cluster factor
533 0949 2 VOLUME_SIZE, ! volume size rounded to next cluster
534 0950 2 BADBLOCK_TOTAL, ! count of bad areas so far
535 0951 2 BADBLOCK_LBN : VECTOR, ! bad block LBN table
536 0952 2 BADBLOCK_CNT : VECTOR; ! bad block count table
537 0953 2
538 0954 2 EXTERNAL LITERAL
539 0955 2 BADBLOCK_MAX : UNSIGNED (16); ! length of bad block table
540 0956 2
541 0957 2
542 0958 2 ! Round the start LBN and count out to the cluster boundaries surrounding
```

```
543 0959 2 ! the bad area.
544 0960 2 !
545 0961 2
546 0962 2 IF .BADBLOCK_TOTAL GEQ BADBLOCK_MAX
547 0963 2 THEN ERR_EXIT (INIT$MAXBAD);
548 0964 2
549 0965 2 LBN = .START_LBN / .CLUSTER * .CLUSTER;
550 0966 2 COUNT = (.START_LBN + .BLOCK_COUNT + .CLUSTER - 1) / .CLUSTER * .CLUSTER - .LBN;
551 0967 2
552 0968 2 IF .LBN GEQU .VOLUME_SIZE
553 0969 2 THEN ERR_EXIT (INIT$BADRANGE);
554 0970 2
555 0971 2 ! Search the allocation table until an entry is found with a start LBN lower
556 0972 2 than the new LBN. Shuffle the table down at this point and insert the
557 0973 2 new entry.
558 0974 2 !
559 0975 2
560 0976 2 J = 0;
561 0977 2 UNTIL .J GEQ .BADBLOCK_TOTAL DO
562 0978 3 BEGIN
563 0979 3 IF .BADBLOCK_LBN[.J] LSSU .LBN THEN EXITLOOP;
564 0980 3 J = .J + 1;
565 0981 2 END;
566 0982 2
567 0983 2 CHSMOVE ((.BADBLOCK_TOTAL-.J)*4, BADBLOCK_LBN[.J], BADBLOCK_LBN[.J+1]);
568 0984 2 CHSMOVE ((.BADBLOCK_TOTAL-.J)*4, BADBLOCK_CNT[.J], BADBLOCK_CNT[.J+1]);
569 0985 2 BADBLOCK_TOTAL = .BADBLOCK_TOTAL + 1;
570 0986 2 BADBLOCK_CNT[.J] = .COUNT;
571 0987 2 BADBLOCK_LBN[.J] = .LBN;
572 0988 2
573 0989 2 ! Now check for adjacencies and merge if they exist. Start with the previous
574 0990 2 table entry and compare pairs.
575 0991 2 !
576 0992 2
577 0993 2 IF .J NEQ 0 THEN J = .J-1;
578 0994 2 C = 0;
579 0995 2
580 0996 2 UNTIL .J+1 GEQ .BADBLOCK_TOTAL DO
581 0997 3 BEGIN
582 0998 3 IF .BADBLOCK_LBN[.J] LEQ .BADBLOCK_LBN[.J+1] + .BADBLOCK_CNT[.J+1]
583 0999 3 THEN
584 1000 4 BEGIN
585 1001 4 BADBLOCK_CNT[.J+1] = MAXU (.BADBLOCK_LBN[.J] + .BADBLOCK_CNT[.J],
586 1002 4 .BADBLOCK_LBN[.J+1] + .BADBLOCK_CNT[.J+1])
587 1003 4 - .BADBLOCK_LBN[.J+1];
588 1004 4 BADBLOCK_TOTAL = .BADBLOCK_TOTAL - 1;
589 1005 4 CHSMOVE ((.BADBLOCK_TOTAL-.J)*4, BADBLOCK_LBN[.J+1], BADBLOCK_LBN[.J]);
590 1006 4 CHSMOVE ((.BADBLOCK_TOTAL-.J)*4, BADBLOCK_CNT[.J+1], BADBLOCK_CNT[.J]);
591 1007 4 BADBLOCK_CNT[.BADBLOCK_TOTAL] = 0;
592 1008 4 END
593 1009 4
594 1010 3 ELSE
595 1011 4 BEGIN
596 1012 4 J = .J + 1;
597 1013 4 C = C + 1;
598 1014 4 IF .C GEQ 2 THEN EXITLOOP
599 1015 3 END;
```

: 600 1016 2 END;
: 601 1017 2
: 602 1018 1 END;

. end of merge loop
! end of routine MARK_BAD

.EXTRN CLUSTER, BADBLOCK_TOTAL
.EXTRN BADBLOCK_LBN, BADBLOCK_CNT
.EXTRN BADBLOCK_MAX

OFFC 00000 MARK_BAD:

51	6B46	0000GCF46	3F 14 J00BB	BGTR 8\$	1001
	52		C1 000BD	ADDL3 BADBLOCK_CNT[J], BADBLOCK_LBN[J], R1	1002
			51 D1 000C5	CMPL R1, R2	
			03 1E 000C8	BGEQU 7\$	
69	51	6B40	52 D0 000CA	MOVL R2, R1	1003
		0000GCF40	C3 000CD	SUBL3 BADBLOCK_LBN[R0], R1, (R9)	1004
	57	0000GCF40	D7 000D2	DECL BADBLOCK_TOTAL	1005
58	57	0000GCF40	D0 000D6	MOVL BADBLOCK_TOTAL, R7	
	57		56 C3 000DB	SUBL3 J, R7, R8	
	58		04 C4 C00DF	MULL2 #4, R8	
			6B46 DF 000E2	PUSHAL BADBLOCK_LBN[J]	
			6B40 DF 000E5	PUSHAL BADBLOCK_LBN[R0]	
9E	9E	0000GCF46	58 28 000E8	MOVC3 R8, a(SP)+, a(SP)+	1006
9E	69	0000GCF47	DF 000EC	PUSHAL BADBLOCK_CNT[J]	
			58 28 000F1	MOVC3 R8, (R9), a(SP)+	
			A5 11 000FA	CLRL BADBLOCK_CNT[R7]	1007
			56 D6 000FC	BRB 6\$	0998
			5A D6 000FE	INCL J	1012
	02		5A D1 00100	INCL C	1013
			9C 19 00103	CMPL C, #2	1014
			04 00105	BLSS 6\$	1018
			9\$:	RET	

; Routine Size: 262 bytes, Routine Base: \$CODE\$ + 02A2

603 1019 1
604 1020 1 END
605 1021 0 ELUDOM

.EXTRN LIB\$SIGNAL, LIB\$STOP

PSECT SUMMARY

Name	Bytes	Attributes
\$CODE\$	936 NOVEC,NOWRT, RD , EXE,NOSHR, LCL, REL, CON,NOPIC,ALIGN(2)	
\$OWNS	512 NOVEC, WRT, RD ,NOEXE,NOSHR, LCL, REL, CON,NOPIC,ALIGN(2)	

Library Statistics

File	----- Symbols -----			Pages Mapped	Processing Time
	Total	Loaded	Percent		
\$_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]LIB.L32:1	18619	26	0	1000	00:01.9

INIBAD
V04-000

M 1
16-Sep-1984 01:43:03
14-Sep-1984 12:35:13

VAX-11 Bliss-32 V4.0-742
DISKS\$VMSMASTER:[INIT.SRC]

Page 20
(6)

IN
VC

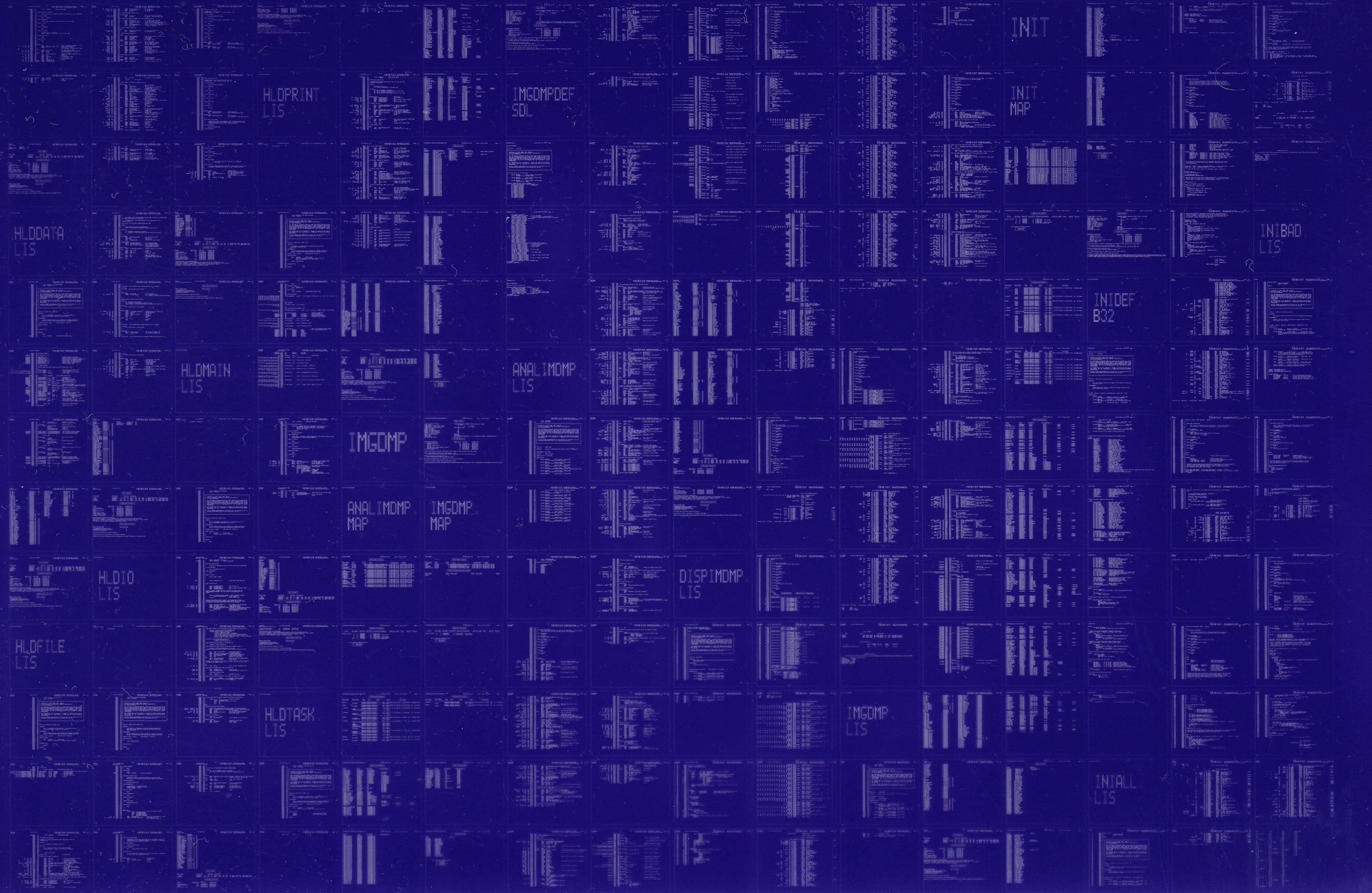
COMMAND QUALIFIERS

: BLISS/CHECK=(FIELD,INITIAL,OPTIMIZE)/LIS=LISS:INIBAD/OBJ=OBJ\$:INIBAD MSRC\$:INIBAD/UPDATE=(ENH\$:INIBAD)

```
Size: 936 code + 512 data bytes
Run Time: 00:22.3
Elapsed Time: 00:46.1
Lines/CPU Min: 2749
Lexemes/CPU-Min: 29270
Memory Used: 151 pages
Compilation Complete
```

0186 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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0187 AH-BT13A-SE
VAX/VMS V4.0

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